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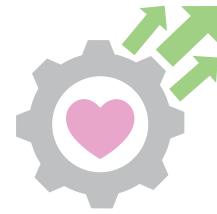
## 您所在的医院，是否隐藏着这些常见的潜在安全隐患？

潜在安全隐患或“随时可能发生的故事”对患者安全有重大影响。以下是一些常见的潜在安全隐患，模拟技术已经帮助医院发现了这些风险，并采取了相应措施加以解决。

利用这份清单，探讨您所在的医院是否存在这些潜在的潜在安全隐患。然后，将解决措施作为起点，帮助您为自己的医院制定解决方案。您可能需要考虑进行模拟，以帮助您有效地确定和测试最适合医院空间、规程和独特需求的解决方案。这可以让您放心，因为您已经成功地减轻了这些威胁。



### 常见潜在的安全隐患



### 已采取的解决措施

#### 用药安全

急诊室特定药物或剂量缺失<sup>1</sup>

创建标准化的急诊室药物清单，确保所有药物随时可用<sup>2</sup>

依靠对禁忌症、给药途径和剂量的记忆<sup>3</sup>

增加药物标签，包括剂量、途径、允许频率和禁忌症<sup>4</sup>

#### 设备

设备遗失或不正确<sup>5</sup>

回顾入库流程，增加“双重检查”或核对流程<sup>6</sup>

使用特定设备时依赖记忆，可能需要一些相关设备<sup>7</sup>

创建每台设备所需额外的设施清单<sup>8</sup>

喉镜、时钟和室内无线电话系统等关键物品的电池缺失或没电<sup>9</sup>

建立定期检查所有设备的制度，确保其正常运行<sup>10</sup>

#### 团队合作与交流

缺乏闭环沟通<sup>11,12</sup>

在模拟中练习闭环沟通，并在复盘回顾视频记录<sup>13</sup>

职责不明确<sup>14,15</sup>

按角色定制团队成员实际位置图和/或按角色，标注床边地标<sup>16,17</sup>

共享心智模式未建立<sup>18</sup>

实施模拟训练团队行为，如未明确沟通时，协调和预测彼此的需求<sup>19</sup>

## 知识差距

缺乏除颤仪使用的知识<sup>20,21,22</sup>

开展除颤器培训和技能回顾，进行模拟操作<sup>23</sup>

缺乏对儿科高级生命支持PALS知识的精熟<sup>24</sup>

- 为儿科模拟教学增加了标准化复盘教学，以复习 PALS 节律和算法<sup>25</sup>
- 在抢救车上，增加了PALS 算法的认知辅助工具<sup>26</sup>

难以在抢救车内找到所需的药品和用品<sup>27,28</sup>

启动模拟中心课程，进一步实践/核查抢救车内的物品，包括药物<sup>29</sup>

缺乏应急流程相关知识，特别是大量输血流程的知识 (MTP)<sup>30</sup>

- 为流程指定标准化的位置<sup>31</sup>
- 定期审核流程<sup>32</sup>
- 在模拟中实践流程<sup>33</sup>

## 环境/空间

在心肺复苏等紧急情况下，很难看计时<sup>34</sup>

将时钟移到更显眼的位置<sup>35</sup>

生命体征监测，视角不佳<sup>36</sup>

增设生命体征监护仪，提高能见度<sup>37</sup>

在紧急情况下，由于药品和用物分布在多个地点，导致药品和用物的获取出现延误<sup>38</sup>

创建专用药包或药箱（例如）产后大出血药包，内含药物、注射器、针头等<sup>39</sup>

提血没有选择最有效的路线(导致从血库取血延误) <sup>40</sup>

确定提血者从血库返回，是最短路径<sup>41</sup>

**我们可以帮助您利用模拟，识别和减少那些潜在的安全隐患，  
促进医疗质量改进，确保患者安全。**

Visit [Laerdal.com](http://Laerdal.com) to learn more.

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